#### Part 1

1. A desert receives less tha	n twenty-five of rainfall every day.			
A. centimeter	B. a centimeter			
C. centimeters	D. of centimeters			
2 at 212 degrees	F. and freezes at 32 degrees F.			
A. Waters boils	B. The waters boils			
C. Water boils	D. Waters boil			
3. It is generally believed th	at an M.B.A degree is good preparation for a career in			
A. a business	B. business			
C. businesses	D. one business			
4. Fire-resistant materials	are used to regard of modern aircraft in case of accidents.			
A. a damage to the passenger	rs cabin			
B. that damage to the passenge	ger cabin			
C. damage to the passenger c	abin			
D. passenger's cabin damage				
5. Hybrids have one more .	per plant than other varieties.			
A. corns	B. ear of corn			
C. corn ears	D. corn's ears			
6 trees is a custom	that many people engage in to celebrate Arbor Day.			
A. The plant	B. Plant			
C. Planting	D. To planting			
7 migrate long dist	ances is well documented.			
A. That is bird	B. That birds			
C. Birds that	D. It is that birds			
8. One of the least effective	ways of storing information is learning it.			
A. how repeat	B. repeating			
C. to repeat	D. repeat			
9. Strauss finished	two of his published compositions before his tenth birthday.			
A. written	B. write			
C. to write	D. writing			
10. Many modern architect surrounding landscape.	ts insist on materials native to the region that will blend into the			
A. use	B. to use			
C. the use	D. using			
clothing and	man acclimatizes by eating less, drinking more liquids, wearing lighter			
A. skin changes that darken				
B. his skin is darken				
	of the skin			
C. experiencing a darkening				
D. darkens his skin				

12. Both historically and	, Ontario is the heartland of Canada.		
A. in its geography	B. geographically		
C. also its geography	D. geography		
	stern singers may be related to old English ballads.		
A. The music	B. Music		
C. Their music	D. Musics		
A. neither items cost	e-and-ten-cent store, more than a dime. B. items not cost		
C. items none costing			
	today is a chemical form of solar energy.		
A. Most of	B. The most		
C. Most	D. Almost the		
-	students who maintain a B average because they are a better risk than		
average or below-average st			
A. Automobile's insurance	B. Insurance of automobiles		
C. Automobile insurance	D. Insurance automobile		
	rates suggests development from a very simple heart in fish to a		
in man.			
A. four-chamber heart	B. four-chambers heart		
C. four-chamber hearts	D. four-chamber's heart		
18. Waitresses and waiters	who serve deserve at least a 20 percent tip.		
A. in a courteous manner	B. courteously		
C. with courtesy in their man			
	ation, typography, and language, Edward Estlin Cummings published		
his collected po			
A. new innovations for	B. innovations in		
C. newly approached	D. innovations newly approached in		
20. A perennial is	for more than two years, such as trees and shrubs.		
A. any plant that it continues	0		
B. any plant it continuing to g			
C. any plant that continues to			
D. any plant continuing grow	th		
Part 2			
1- The popularity of game th	eory has varied economics.		
1) to be introduced by	2) in order to introduce into		
3) since its introduction into	4) from its introduction by		

2- Although ther	re are many definitio	ons of e	epistemology,	is	probably	. Brian Mac Ma
honet al.						
1) most widely a	ccepted one – by		2) the one m	ost wide acc	epted - from	
3) one mostly wi	de accepted - those	by	4) the most v	videly accep	ted – that	
3- This debate,	on such value	s as ec	quality and lib	erty, may n	ever be finally	y resolvable.
1) it turns 2	) turning as it does	3) whi	ich it turns	4) turning	; it does	
4- Experiments i	nvolve introducing a	plann	ed intervention	on,	a "treatmer	nt" into a situation.
1) as usually refe	erred to		2) as	usually refe	rring to	
3) referring usua	lly as		4) usually re	ferred to as		
	ne history of the fam as a proces	-				he family as a
1) to consider its	self		2) of conside	ering it such		
3) to considering	; it		4) for	considering	such	
6- In every war,	each side tends to re	egard i	ts own goals a	as legitimate	e and	illegitimate.
1) those of the o	ther as		2) on	e of the oth	er as	
3) ones for other	3) ones for others being 4) that for others being					
7- Inflation is ge power of the mo		he rise	e of prices, or,	,	, the fall of th	e general purchasing
1) to put other w	vay round		2) to put it ro	ound other w	vay	
3) putting the wa	ay other round		4) put	t the other v	vay round	
8 ti language disord	he human brain is a ers.	langua	ge learning o	rgan is prov	ided by neurc	ological studies of
1) Supporting fu	rther the view which		2) To suppor	t further the	e view which	
3) Further suppo	orting the view that		4) Further su	pport for th	e view that	
9- Mass mediaa new social institution, concerned with the production of knowledge sense of the word.						
1) together com	prising - in the wides	t	2) to	gether comp	orise - in the w	videst
3) altogether cor	mprised of - in most v	widely	4) is altogeth	ner comprise	ed of - in most	twidely

10- Inbreeding is mating between closely related individuals, self-fertilization, which occurs in many plants and some animals.					
1) the extreme condition being	2) to be extreme condition as				
3) of which extreme condition is	4) it is the extreme condition				
11- This model assumes it grows g	enerally better able to cope with its problems.				
1) as society being evolved	2) that as society evolves				
3) the society evolving as	4) that the society evolves as				
12- Although all of the chapters in this book perspective plays a greater role in this chap	k are shaped the author's sense of paradigms, this oter.				
1) at least in part by	2) at the least part by				
3) in a least part by	4) in a part by at least				
13 the image of patriarchy as viole organizations against women.	ence practiced by men and by male- dominated				
1) Central to this analysis is	2) Central is the analysis of				
3) This analysis is central of	4) There is a central analysis that				
14- Competition among states, especially the achieve a higher rate of economic growth t	nose having different economic systems, is to han its rivals.				
1) too strong for each strive	2) as strong for each as to strive				
3) very strong as each strives	4) as strong as each to strive				
15 the Empire may freely opt to joi commonwealth at any time.	n or reject membership, and members are free to leave the				
1) Granting independence, states from					
2) Granting independence, states of					
3) States that grant independence of					
4) States granted independence from					
16- As science gets closer to the intersectio essential qualities that make art unique.	n of biology and creativity, we consider to be the				
1) it's worth to ponder what	2) it's worth is to ponder that				
3) it's worth pondering what	4) it's worthy pondering that				

17- Trying to measure, for example, if the brain has a different electrical reaction to music it li	ikes
quite difficult.	

- 1) that it doesn't is 2) as it doesn't like music is
- 3) than to music it doesn't is 4) the music than it doesn't

# 18- The natural law that Hume accepted as the ground of political sciences ........... the attacks of sceptics.

1) was, in its contemporary modes, open to

2) was, open to its contemporary models, in

3) to its contemporary modes was open in

4) to its contemporary modes opened to

#### 19- This double vision of competition ...... classical and neo-classical schools of economic theory.

I) have been remaining for the so-called typically

2) have remained typically of all the so-called

3) has been remaining for the so-called typical

4) has remained typical for all so-called

20- Although ...... the founder of serious philosophical study in the US, Peirce thought of himself as a man of science.

1) he considers by many as 2) considered by many as

3) considering as many as 4) he is considered as many as

#### 21- I would have called him right away if I ..... his telephone number.

1) have known2) will know3) had known4) would know

22- We will work on the computer .............

1) when he will come back

2) by the time he came back

3) until he comes back

4) until he will come back

23- The United Kingdom and France made ...... its doors to European drug sellers in 1860.

1) China to open 2) China opened

3) China open 4) China opening

24- If he	really as happy as	you say, why o	doesn't h	e smile occasionally?
1) is	2) were	3) was	2	4) be
25- I am lookii	ng forward n	ny brother. He	has been	n abroad for three years.
1) to see	2) seeing	3) to seeing	2	4) to have seen
Part 3				
-	ld might excel in ques ing skills in the labyrir	-		l intelligence, say, miserably on
1) then perform	med	2) per	rform how	wever
3) but perforn	n	4) alth	hough per	rformed
	tists have long held th otecting them from in	-	n the brair	n,astrocytes are one type, support
1) for them	2) in that	3) in v	which	4) of which
-	several colleagues, I h o unhappy thei	-		d research that offers insight into why many
1) rather than	pleased when	2) rath	ner than w	when to please
3) to pleased r	ather than when	4) wh	en please	e rather than
4 widely recognize that plants reproduce sexually.				
1) Not until the	e 17th century Europe	an naturalists	did	
2) Not until the	e 17th century did Eur	opean naturali	ists	
3) European na	aturalists did not until	the 17th centu	ury	
4) Until the 17	th century European r	aturalists not		
5- Only an elite few cells in a tumor seem to acquire this ability to detach from the initial mass, float through the circulatory system and start a new colony in a different organ from the one				
1) their being	given birth to	2) to give birt	th to	
3) giving birth	to	4) that gave b	birth to th	nem
6- A discussion of the sound barrier must begin with the physical description of sound as a wave with a finite propagation speed.				
1) when does a	an object break what ł	happens to	2) what	happens when an object breaks
3) when does a	an object happen to b	reak	4) what i	it happens to an object when it breaks

7a laser to about 700 degrees Celsius, the alloy switches from the original crystalline phase to the amorphous state, which then appears as a dark spot when the disc is played back.					
1) When heated with		2) To heat by			
3) Heating with		4) Heat it by			
8- Although eight hou is that sleep need is h		it has almost be	ecome an article of faith, the reality		
1) is repeated so often	n	2) so repeated often			
3) repeated so often t	hat	4) repeals so often as			
		-	d the shoes of children, wiped their and fought for their rights.		
1) to be crying	2) when they cried	3) cried	4) had cried		
10- Superstitions wer , whethe		se things in my life. A lo	t more of me was Japanese		
l) to realize		2) realized			
3) than I realized		4) to be realized	,		
11- Perhaps the most by creating an office		one who, in 200	7, decided to move closer to nature		
1) used by David Smit	h 2) whi	ich used David Smith			
3) David Smith used	4) is u	sed by David Smith			
12 are rich	n in a wide variety of s	pecies is well known, so	omething no one ever disputes.		
1) The Earth's some re	egions				
2) There are some reg	gions of the Earth				
3) What are the regio	ns of the Earth				
4) That some regions	of the Earth				
		-	ohic factor (BDNF) into the Alzheimer's strikes first.		
1) in which the parts o	of the brain where me	mories are formed and c	onsolidated		
2) they being the pans of the brain where memories are formed and consolidated					
3) to form and consol	idate the parts of the I	brain where memories			
4) the parts of the bra	ain where memories ar	re formed and consolidat	ted		

	14- I heard the car is the deadliest weapon created by humans and exceeds the death toll from atomic weapons, guns or bombing. Is this true?					
1) the number	1) the number of lives claimed					
2) claims that t	he number of lives					
3) that the nun	nber of lives it has claime	d				
4) it has claime	d the number of lives					
	athletes now find mental for getting the most out o		sable—and for performing on race o	or		
1) only	2) not just	3) both	4) either			
			the tremendous importance he accorded to the soul and the most important basis			
1) of all experie	ence	2) on which e	experience			
3) ever to expe	rience	4) on that is e	experiencing			
	iier ones took rubber tub chemicals for	-	oults and to repair bicycles and helped s.			
1) to develop		2) developing	g			
3) to have dev	3) to have developed 4) being developed					
18- Every living	g creature with	some way to prot	tect itself, by nature.			
1) provides		2) has been p	provided			
3) would provi	ide	4) should hav	ve provided			
19- A lot of peo office.	ople early yes	sterday morning ir	n a car crash that outside my			
1) have been k	illed / was happened 2)	were killed / happ	bened			
3) have killed ,	/ had happened	4) killed / hap	opened			
20- The United	Kingdom and France ma	ade its c	doors to European drug sellers in 1860.			
1) China to ope	en	2) Chi	ina opened			
3) China open		4) China oper	ning			

21- The injured fan ...... to the hospital after he ..... in a seated area of the stadium before the start of the game. 1) was taken / was attacking 2) was taking / had been attacked 3) took / would be attacked 4) has been taken / has been attacked 22- By ..... into general linguistic theory a set of linguistic universals, an insistence on naturalness, and the necessity for generalizations, linguists attempt to characterize all human languages. 1) incorporating 2) to incorporate 3) incorporated 4) be incorporating 23- When we visit Art Galleries in other countries, we usually ...... to go in, but when foreigners come to Britain, they ..... by the British tax-payer. 1) have to pay / are subsidized 2) can pay / subsidize 3) must be paid / were subsidized 4) had to pay / were subsidized 24- Syria ...... of being behind the delay in electing a new president in Lebanon and for this reason Mouallems' statement ..... with disbelief by the ruling majority. 1) accused / met 2) being accusing / met 4) had accused / would be met 3) has been accused / was met 25- .....out by an obscure regulation, the driver told a Moscow traffic policeman that he wanted to settle things quickly, but without ...... the law. 1) Being caught / having broken 2) Having caught / breaking 3) Having been caught / being broken 4) Caught / breaking Part 4 1- Travelers ..... ...... their reservations well in advance if they want to fly during the Christmas holidays. 1) had better get 2) had better got 3) had better to get 4) had to get better

2- According to the conditions of my scholarship, after finishing my degree, ......

1) the university will employ me

2) I will be employed by the university

3) my education will be employed by the university

4) employment will be given to me by the university

<b>3- Prices for bikes</b>	s can run	25000 Rials.				
1) as high as	2) as high to	3) so high to	4) so high as			
4- For the investor who has money, silver or bonds are good options.						
1) so few	2) very few	3) so little a	4) very little			
5	Java Man, who liv	ed before the first l	ce Age, is the first manlike animal.			
1) Believed genera	lly is 2) C	Generally believed it	is			
3) It is generally be	elieved that 4) 7	That it is generally be	elieved			
6- If it	more humid in the	desert southwest, t	he hot temperatures would be unbearable.			
1) be 2) is	s 3) was	4) were				
	Barrett Browning's to Italy where they li		ved of Robert Browning,			
1) her to marry	2) she to m	arry				
3) her marrying	4) she marr	rying				
8- Almost everyor	ne fails	his driver's test on	the first try.			
1) to pass	2) passing	3) in passing	4) to have passed			
9- Not until a mor mother.	nkey is several years (	oldt	o exhibit signs of independence from its			
1) it begins	2) and begin	3) beginning	4) does it begin			
10- After the assar rest.	ssination attempt, the	e President's physic	ian suggested that hea short			
1) took	2) take	3) will take	4) would take			
11- The Ford The	ater where Lincoln w	as shot must	••••••			
1) restore	2) restored					
3) be restoring	4) have bee	en restored				
12- After seeing the movie centennial,						
1) the book was read by many people						
2) many people wanted to read the book						
3) the book made many people want to read it						
4) the reading of the book interested many people						

13- Most insurance agents would rather you anything about collecting claims until they investigate the situation.						
1) do 2) don	n't 3) didn't do 4) didn't					
14- The observation Dubai.	deck at the World T	rade Center is	any other one in			
1) higher that	2) highest that	t				
3) higher than	4) highest that	n				
15 - A fourteen-year	-old is not	to vote in an election.				
1) old enough	2) enough old	3) as old enough	4) enough old as			
16- Ancient civilizati rather than use mon		ans and the Mesopotamians.	trade goods			
1) used to	2) use to	3) is used to	4) was used to			
17- Most Americans	don't object	them by their first na	mes.			
1) that I call	2) for calling	3) that I am call	4) to my calling			
18- General Grant h the Confederate force		him at Appomattox to	sign the officialsurrender of			
1) met 2) mee	et 3) meeting	4) to meet				
19- All of the people	participating in the o	conference are				
1) mathematic teacher	rs 2) mat	hematics teacher				
3) mathematics teacher	ers 4) mat	hematic's teachers				
20- To generate inco	ome, magazine publisl	hers must decide whether to	increase the			
subscription Price	Or ad	lvertising.				
1) sold	2) to sell					
3) selling	4) if they should sell					
21- In recent decade	es, the efficiency of the	e United Nations b	y a growing			
number of countries	i.					
1) will have been que	1) will have been questioned 2) would be questioned					
3) has been questioned4) had been questioned						
22- We no problems whatsoever with the dam since it forty years ago.						
1) had / has been constructed 2) were having / was being constructed						
3) have had / was constructed4) had had / had been constructed						

23- Before I got to th America Free Trade		rticle, I felt I k	new every	thing there	about the North
1) had known	2) was	to know			
3) is known	4) is be	eing known			
24- It seems likely th by the Mi	•	of the week, tl	ne costs in	volved in the constructio	on of the bridge
1) would have been a	nnounced				
2) have been announce	ed				
3) would be announce	ed				
4) will have been ann	ounced				
25- The orders were	that we	the area	within ho	urs to prevent further lo	ss of life.
1) have evacuated		2) have to eva	acuate		
3) will have evacuated	d	4) had to evad	cuate		
26- Last week's supp	plementary bu	dget package.		to prevent Japan's econ	omy
from plunging even	lower.				
1) is being designed		2) has designed	ed		
3) was designed		4) had design	ed		
27- It's no good	the	e door after th	e money l	has been stolen. It's too	late.
1) lock 2) lock	xing	3) locks	4)	) to lock	
28- The police said h	ne	arrested o	n several p	previous occasions.	
1) may be	2) wou	ld been			
3) will be	4) had	been			
29- He has an exam	tomorrow, so l	he	study.		
1) ought	2) must	3) had to	4) must h	nave	
30- The teacher told too difficult.	us	noise in clas	s when he	taught us the new math	problem that was
1) don't make	2) not to make	•			
3) not make	4) not making				
<b>31-</b> The problem of the machine respond to the presence of objects in different places has already been solved.					
1) make	2) making	3) to 1	nake	4) be making	

32- Although the word linguist is sometimes used to refer to a person who speaks several languages, the modern scientific linguist is not particularly interested in actually ...... languages for communication.

1) to use 2) to be using 3) use 4) using

33- In games, for example, the..... boards, cards, dice, and other equipment are merely objects.

1) to play 2) play

3) playing

4) to be playing